
Real-Time Volume Graphics

[10] Transfer Functions Reloaded



REAL-TIME VOLUME GRAPHICS

Christof Rezk Salama

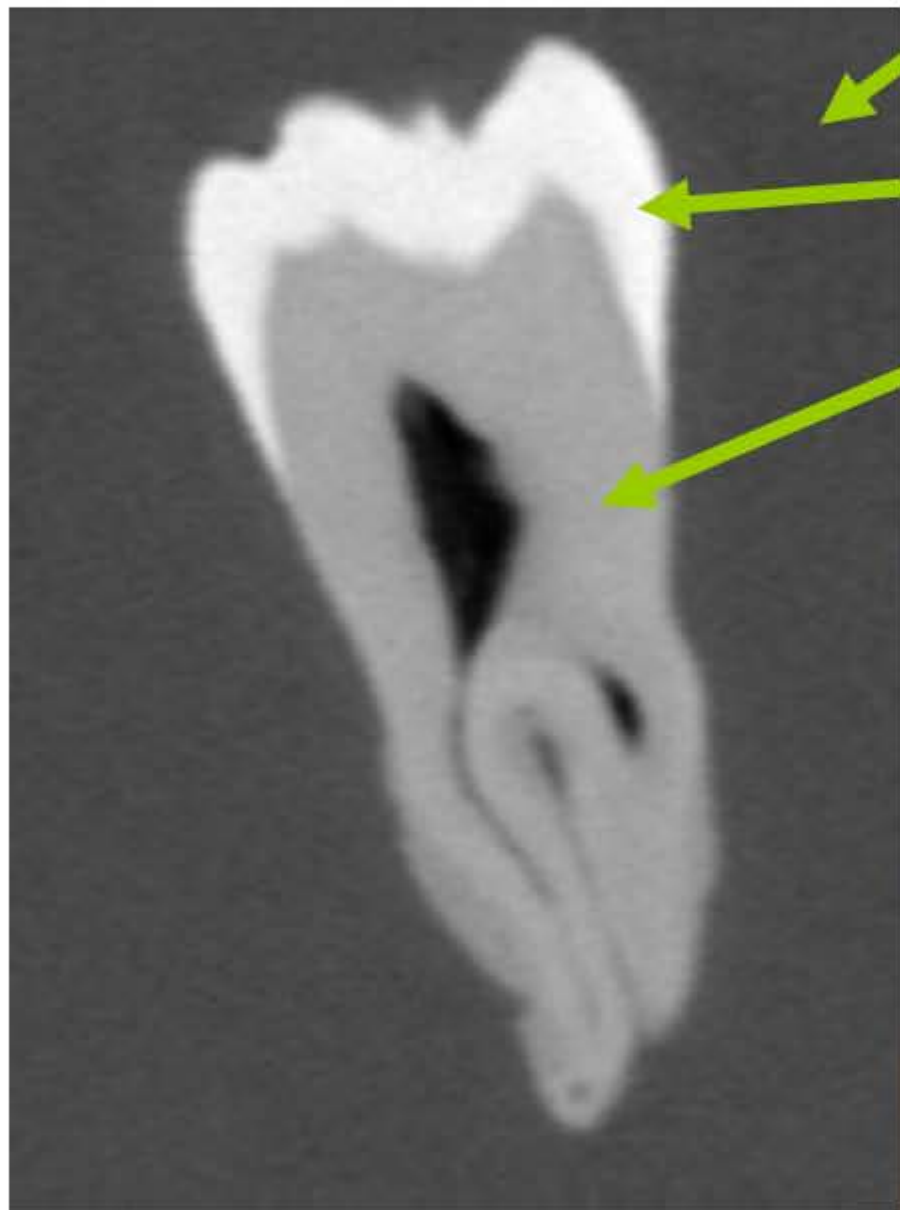
Computer Graphics and Multimedia Group, University of Siegen, Germany

Eurographics 2006



Transfer Function

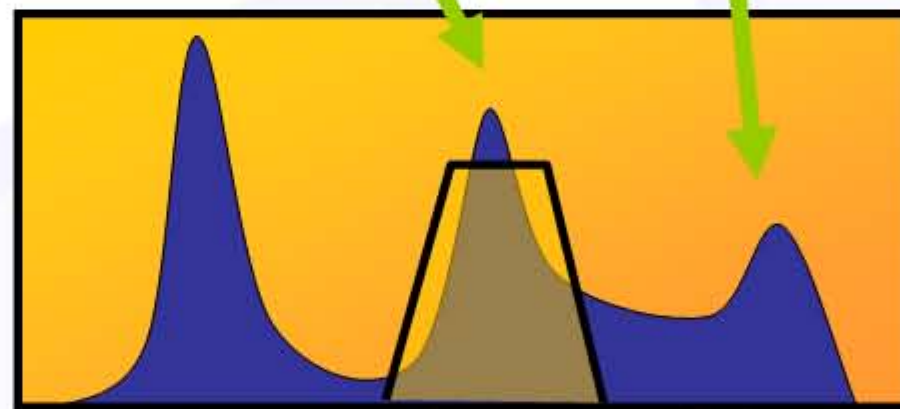
Slice image



Background

Enamel

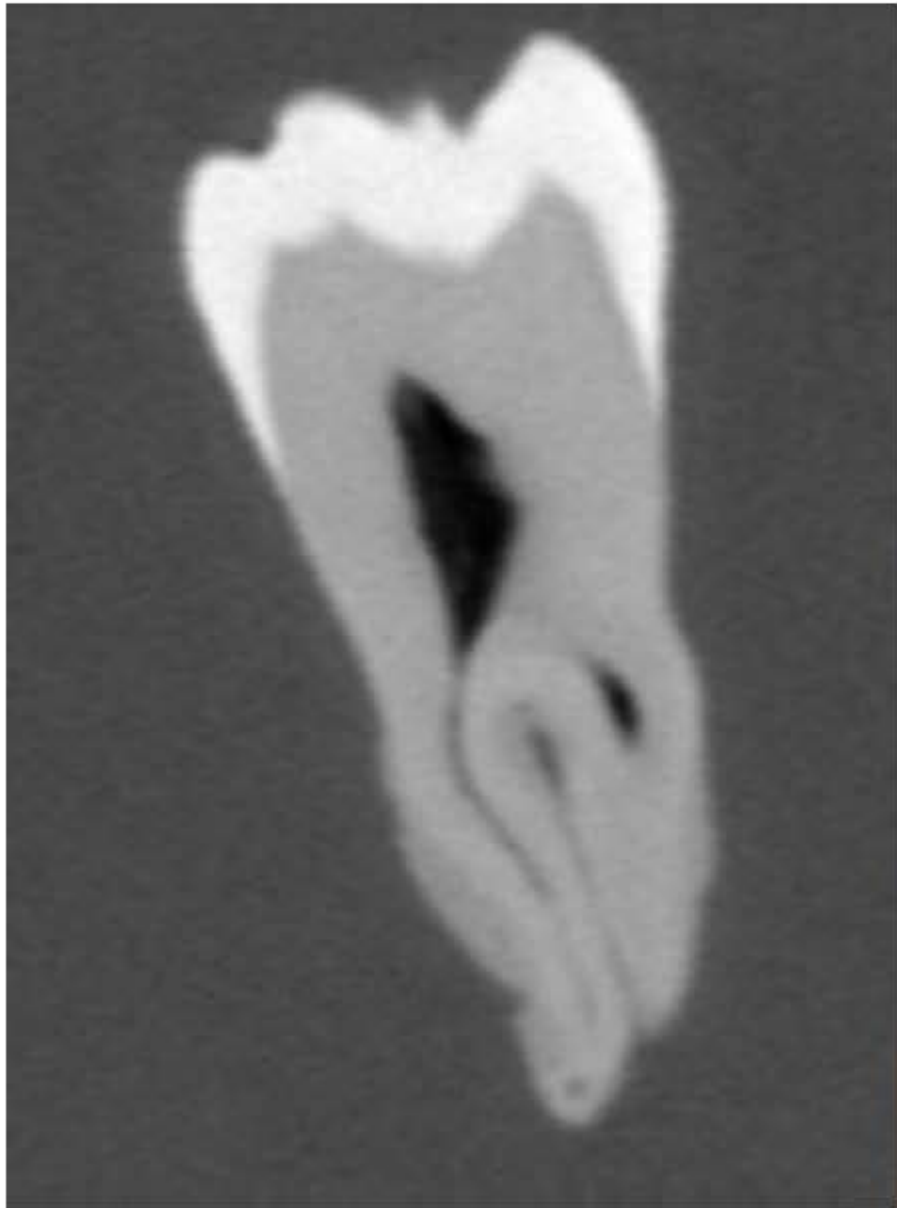
Dentin



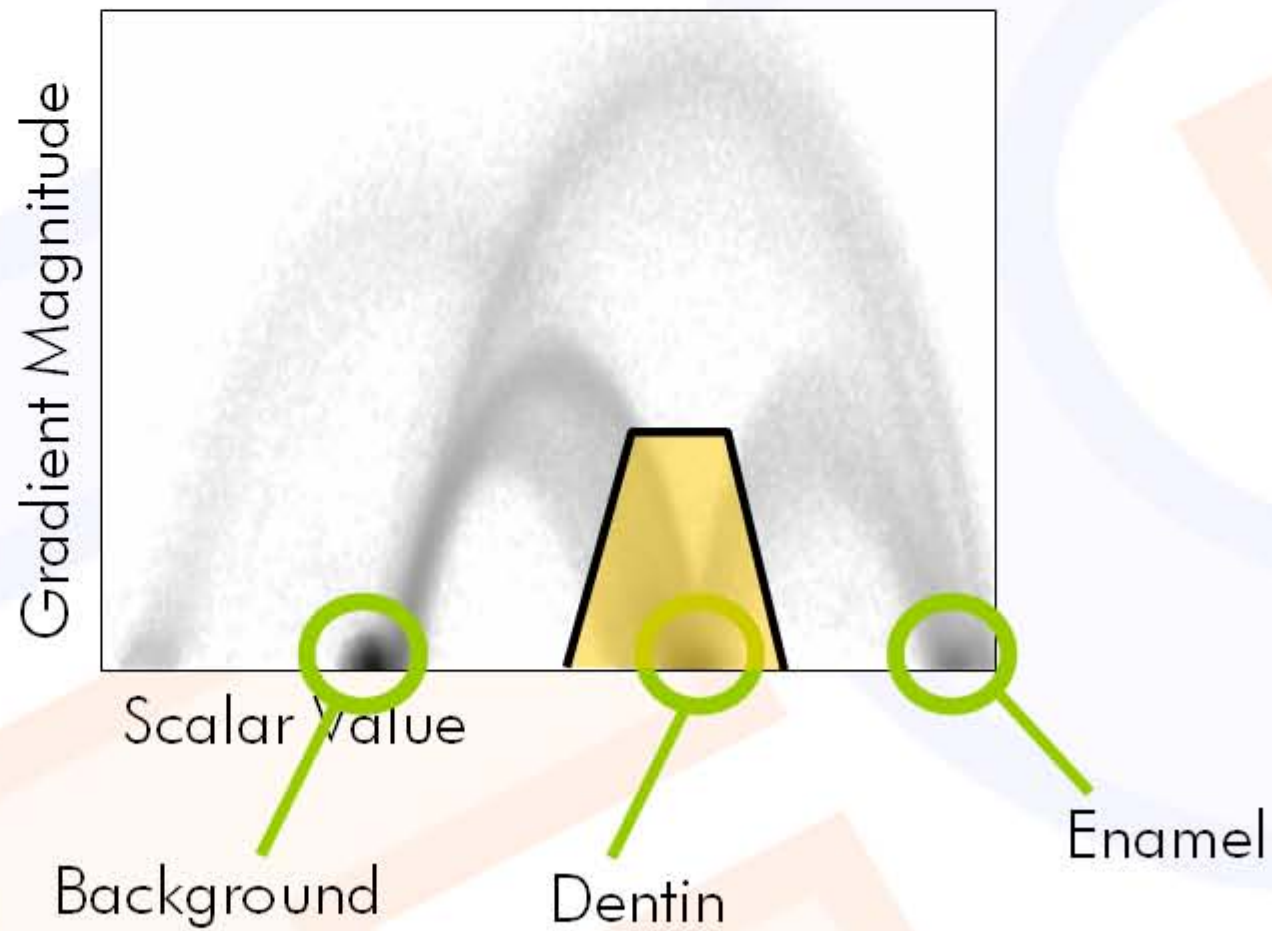
Histogram



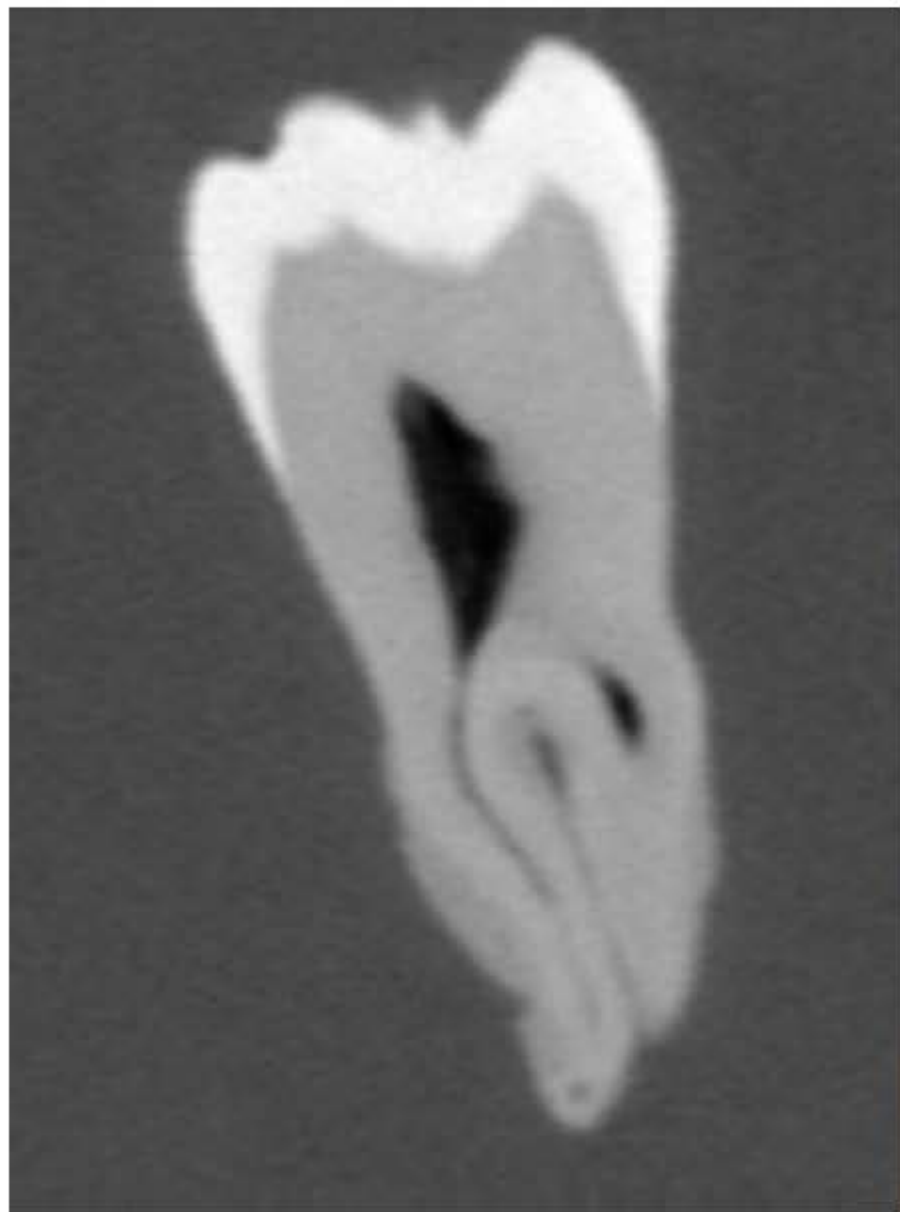
2D Transfer Function



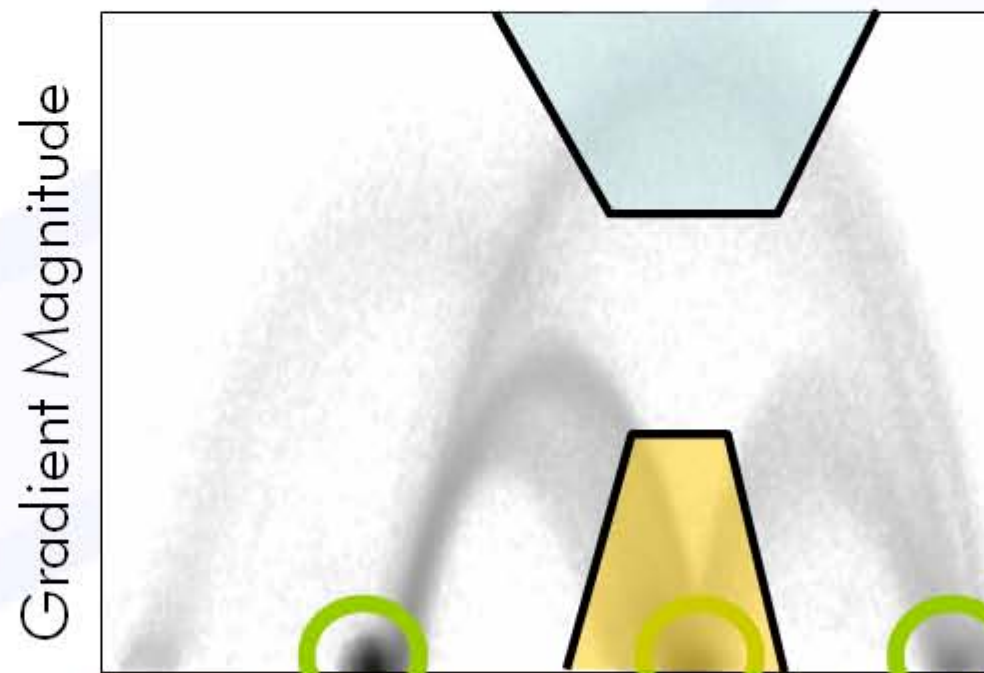
2D Histogram



2D Transfer Function



2D Histogram



Scalar Value

Background

Dentin

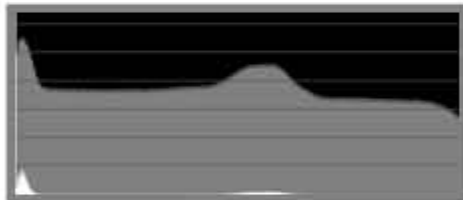
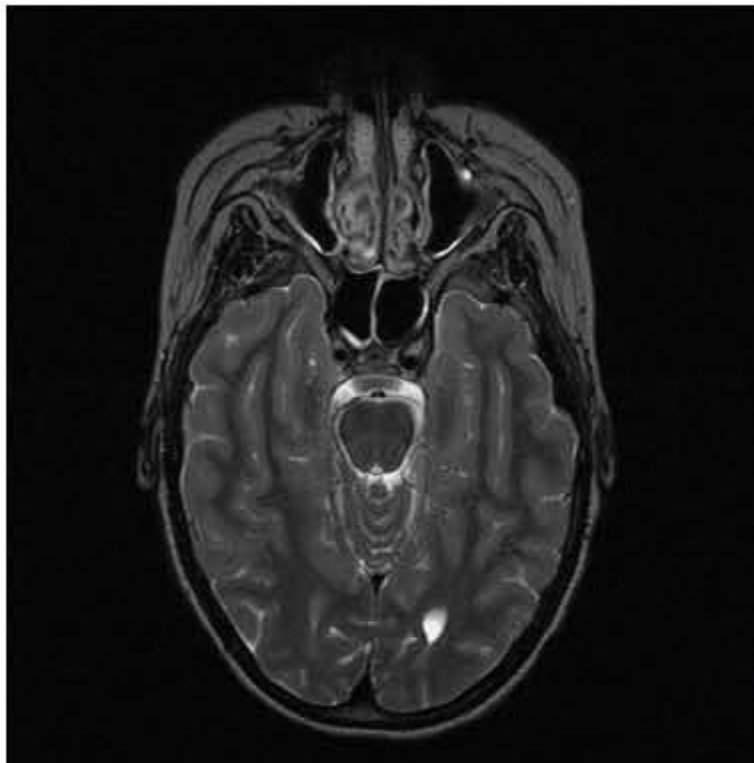
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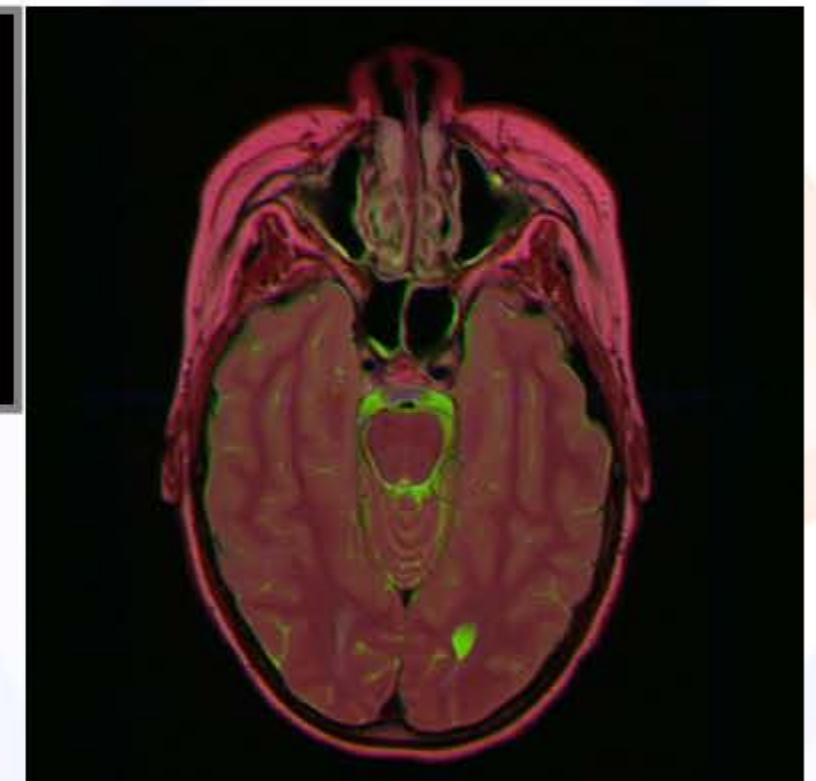
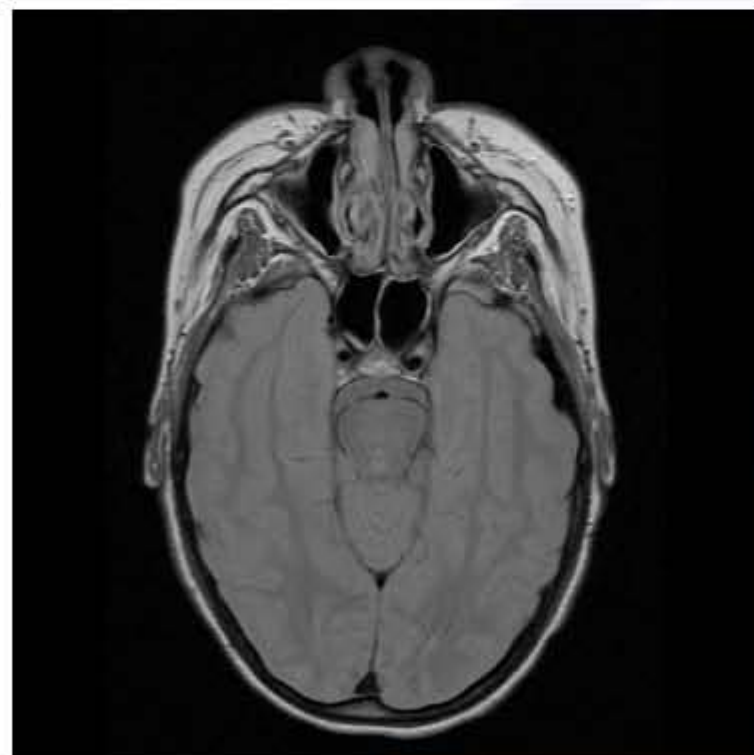
2D Transfer Functions



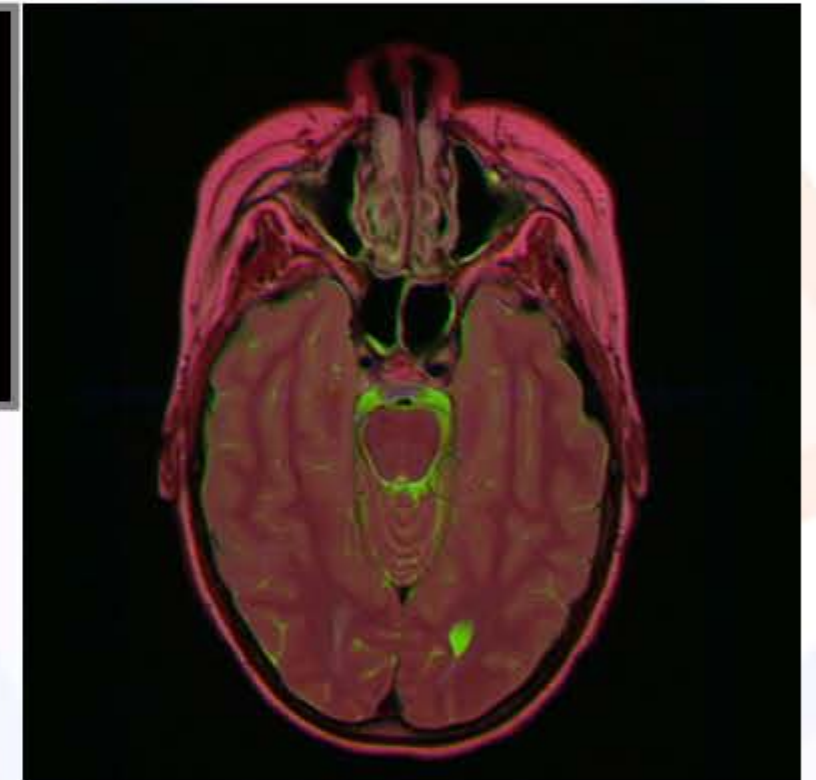
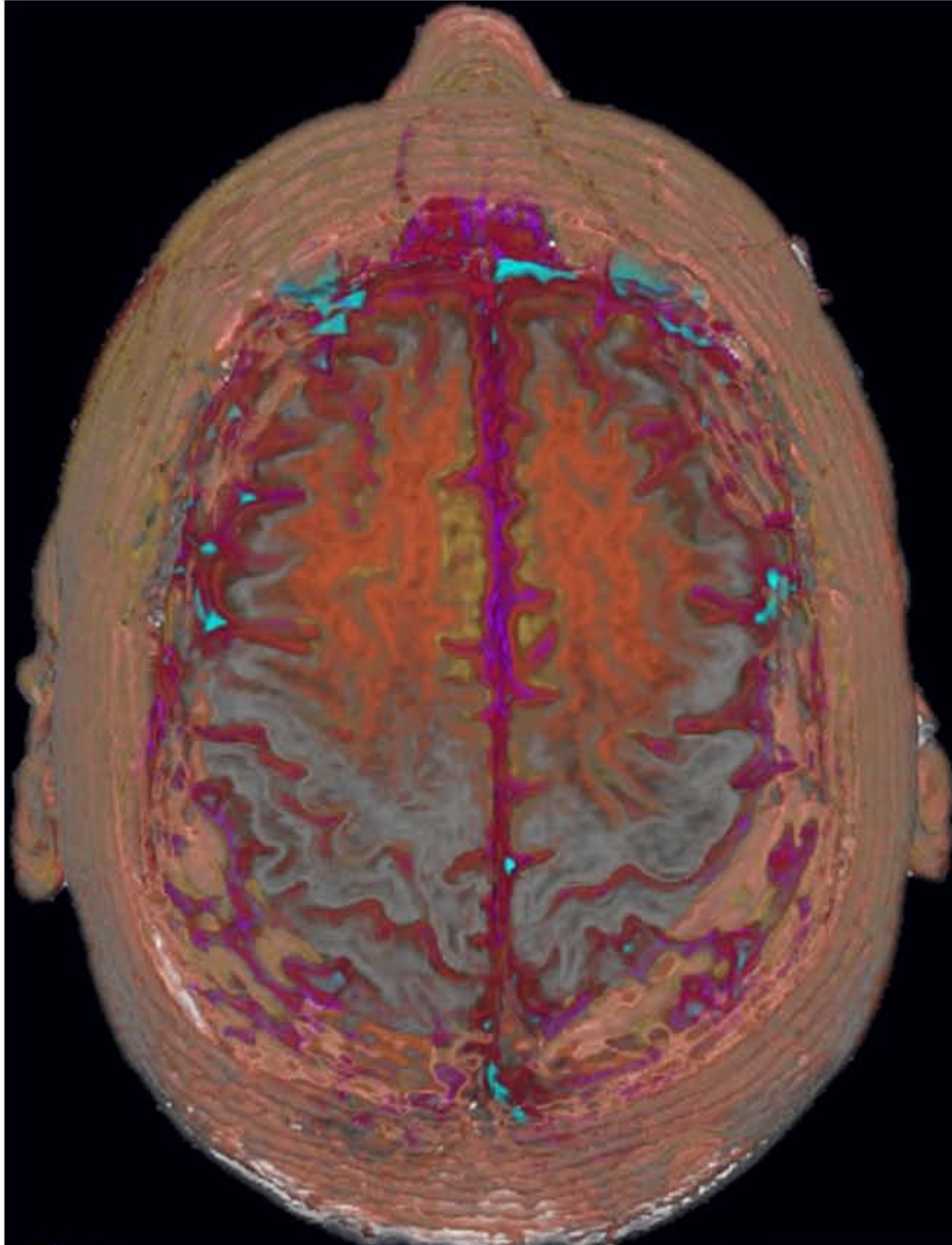
T2



PD



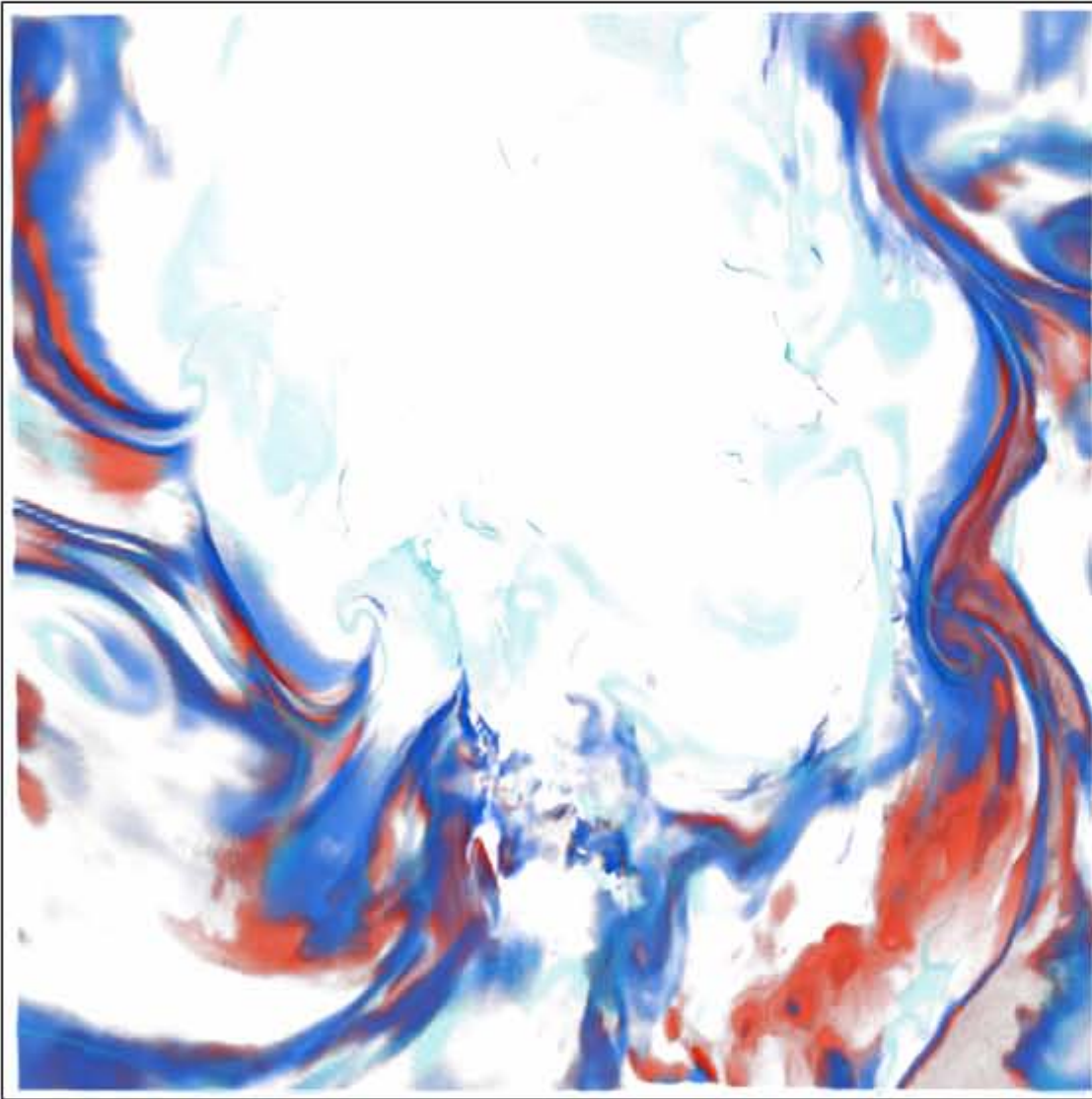
2D Transfer Functions



Multidimensional Transfer Functions

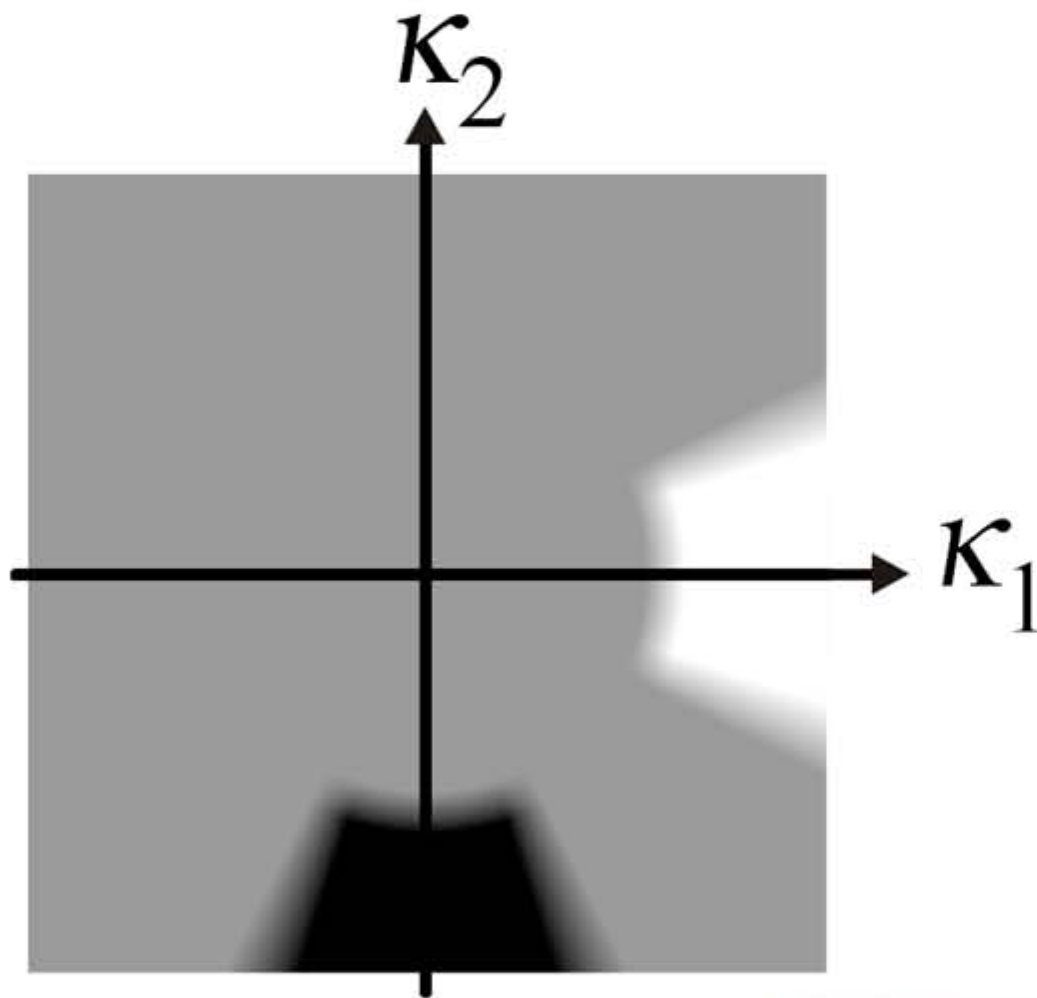


Multidimensional Transfer Functions



2D Curvature Transfer Functions

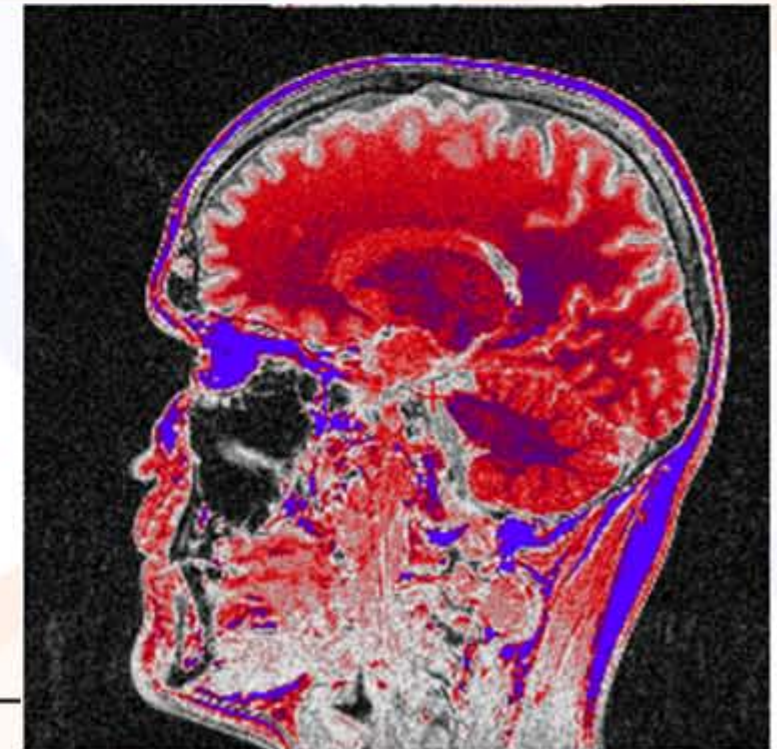
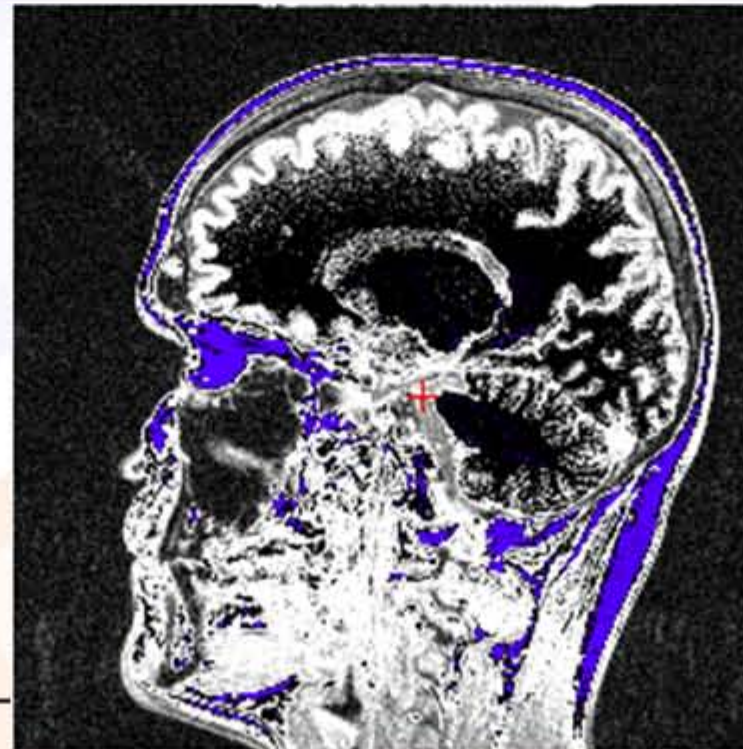
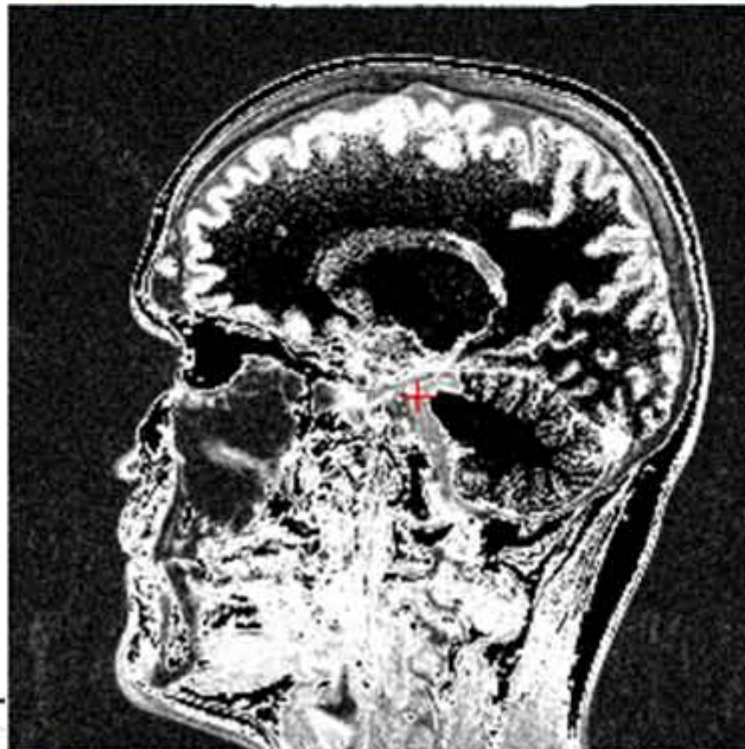
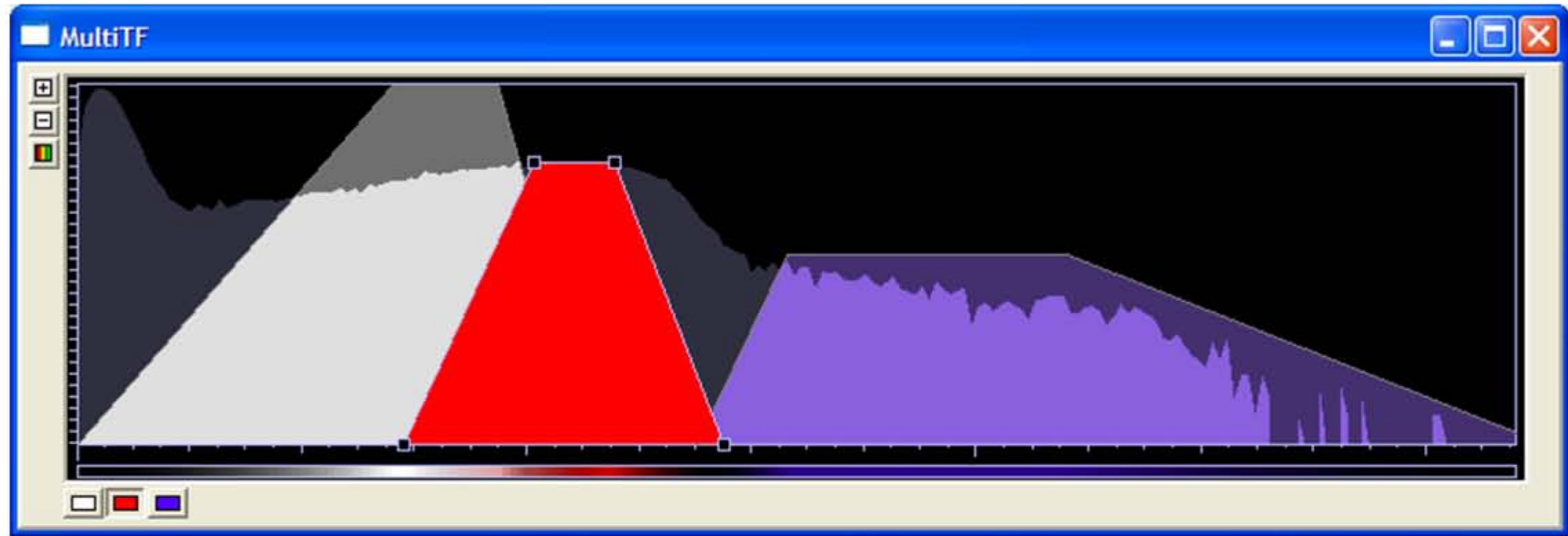
- 2D lookup table in domain of principal curvatures



ridges and valleys, plus contours:



Transfer Function Design



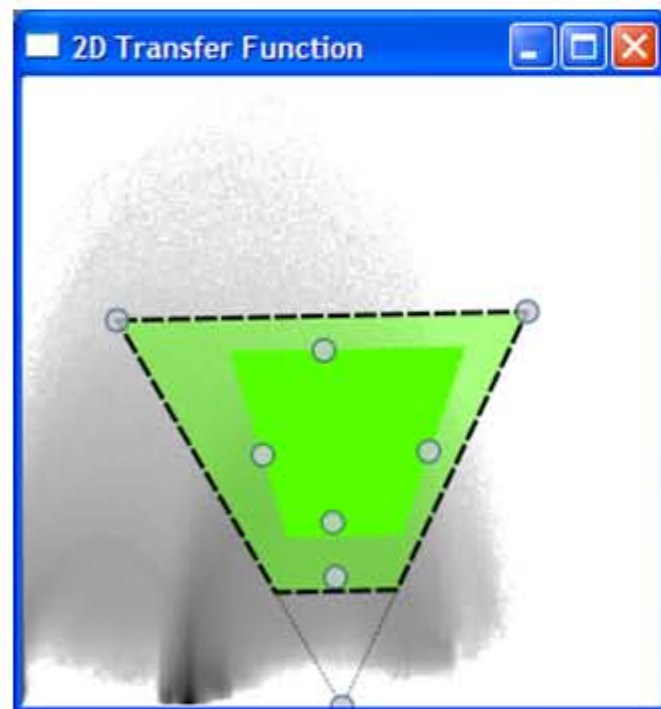
Transfer Function Design

- Editors for 2D Transfer Function Design:

Editor based on geometric primitives:
reduce the number of DOFs

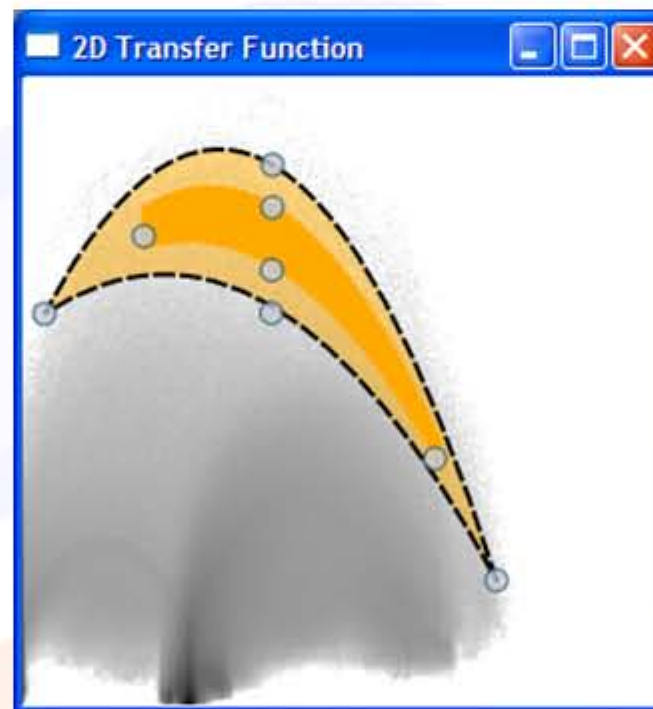
Trapezoids

(Kniss et al. 2001)

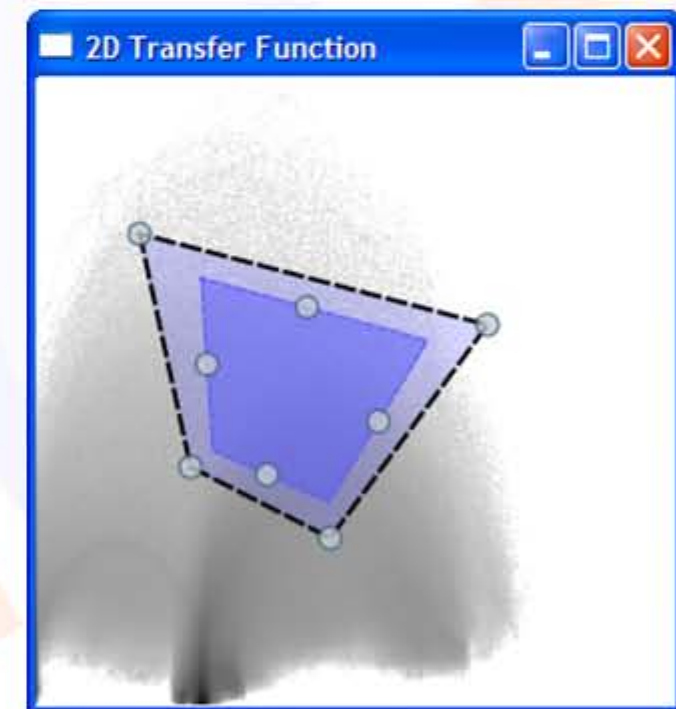


Paraboloids

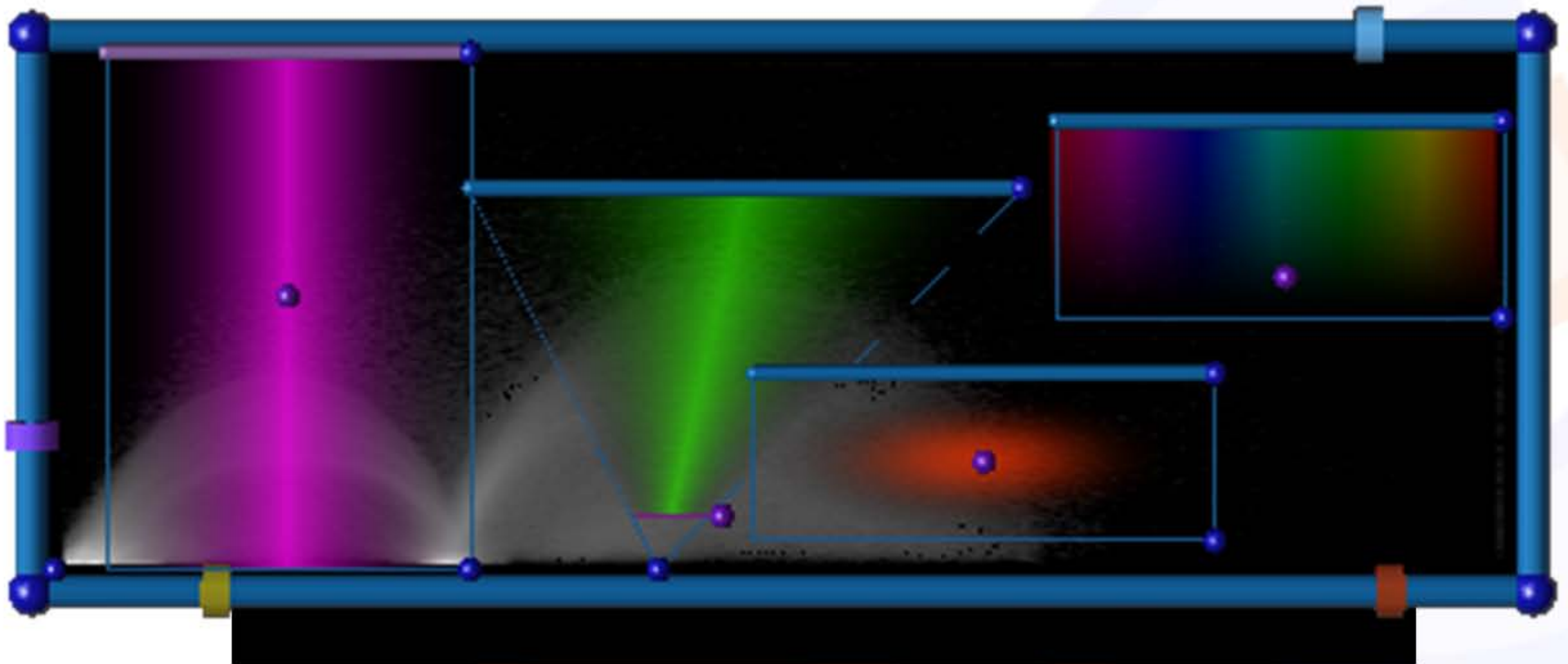
(Vega et al. 2004)



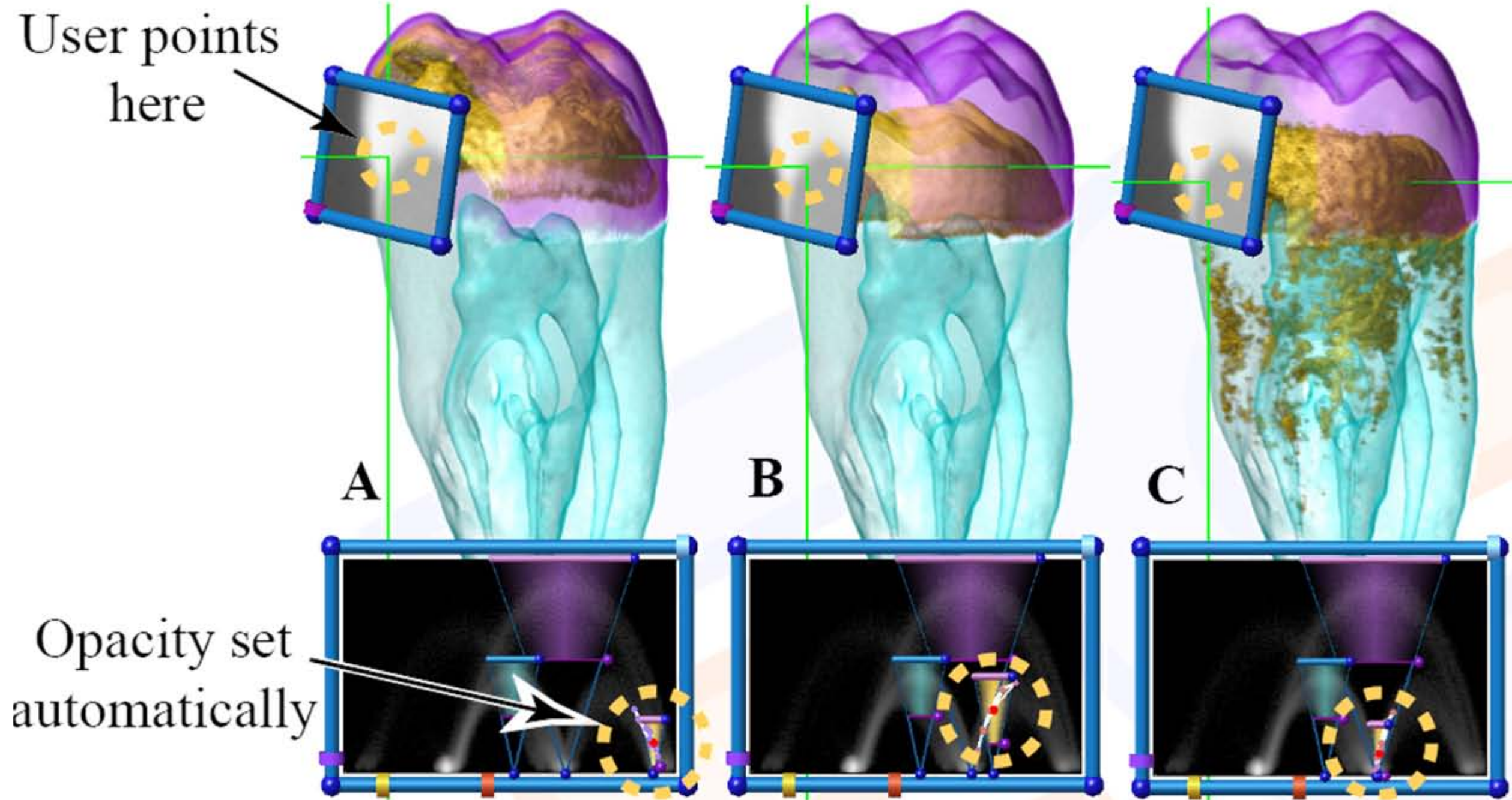
Quadrilaterals



Transfer Function Design



Guidance



Transfer Function Design

Automatic/Semiautomatic Approaches:

- Image-Drive Techniques
 - Interactive Evolution (Genetic Algorithms)
Design Galleries
 - Inverse Design
Search for Optimal Setting using Quality Metrics
- Data Driven Techniques
 - Image Processing [Fang et al.]
 - Neural Networks [Tzeng. et al]
 - Position Function [Kindlmann and Durkin]



Conclusion

Multidimensional Transfer Functions

- Scalar Value and Gradient Magnitude
- Coregistered Volume Data/Multivariate Data
- Higher Flexibility and less artifacts
- Assignment becomes difficult!

Transfer Function Design:

- Manual Editing
- Galleries/Thumbnail Selection
- Automatic Techniques

